

# São Tomé and Príncipe smart grid system using iot

Can IoT transform a conventional power system into a smart energy grid?

Thanks to the IoT, the conventional power system network can be transformed into an effective and smarter energy grid. In this article, we review the architecture and functionalities of IoT-enabled smart energy grid systems.

Is the IoT a good solution for smart energy systems?

The intelligent power grid produces substantial data that requires effective transportation, processing, and storage to enable informed decision-making. Given its diverse benefits across various industries, the IoT emerges as a promising solution with considerable opportunity for integration into smart energy systems.

Can IoT improve grid management?

By amalgamating sensing and actuation systems within the Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI), IoT offers significant potential for enhancing and controlling energy usage efficiently. Advanced IoT technologies can efficiently collect, transmit, and analyze this data, leading to improved grid management [47-49].

Can IoT technology transform energy management?

Accepted: 18 July 2024 Abstract The potential for Internet of Things (IoT) technology to transform energy management has led to significant interest in its incorporation into smart grid systems. This review discusses the state of IoT-powered smart grids today, focusing on applications, current technology, and power quality (PQ) issues.

Are IoT security vulnerabilities a major concern for smart grid systems?

This article also presents a comprehensive overview of existing studies on IoT applications to the smart grid system. Based on recent surveys and literature, we observe that the security vulnerabilities related to IoT technologies have been attributed as one of the major concerns of IoT-enabled energy systems.

What is the environmental impact of IoT-enabled smart grids?

Environmental Impact: While IoT-enabled smart grids offer potential benefits such as improved energy efficiency and grid optimization, the environmental impact of manufacturing, deploying, and disposing of IoT devices should be carefully considered.

São Tomé and Príncipe, an island State off the west coast of Africa, is the continent's second smallest country, with a population of around 225,000 (World Bank, 2023) and an area of less than 900 square

In this context, the WB supported the development of a Least-Cost Power Development Plan, which includes a feasible and viable scenario to achieve a 50% RE penetration in the island grids of São Tomé and Príncipe;

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and Príncipe ...

São Tomé and Príncipe's electricity transmission and distribution grid consists of various voltage levels, including 30 kV and 6 kV for medium voltage (MV), 0.4 kV for low voltage (LV), and 30/6 kV substations, as presented in Table 5. Table 5: Grid Details of São Tomé and Príncipe Island [4]

Sl. No.	Island Grid Infrastructure Details
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The main reference documents used in developing the NREAP and the NEEAP are: Vision 2030 "São Tomé and Príncipe 2030: the country we need to build", the Blue Economy Transition Strategy for São Tomé and Príncipe, Agenda 2030 and Agenda 2063: "The Africa We Want", the Nationally Determined Contributions

São Tomé and Príncipe is verging on a breakthrough ocean thermal energy project that could pave the way for other nations. In April, the small island nation in the Gulf of Guinea granted UK-based firm Global OTEC approval for the island's first commercial-scale ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC) platform.

In this context, the WB supported the development of a Least-Cost Power Development Plan, which includes a feasible and viable scenario to achieve a 50% RE penetration in the island grids of São Tomé and Príncipe by 2030. The scenario is based on demand projections, as well as available renewable energy potentials and real project sites.

Com a implementação do projecto de digitalização de São Tomé e Príncipe, o ministério das infra-estruturas acredita que até 2025 a parceria com o Banco Mundial ...

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This paper extensively reviewed applications, open challenges, and associated systems, with a primary focus on emphasizing the significance of IoT, AI approaches, and data analytics in addressing vast amounts of data within smart grid systems and mitigating diverse power quality issues.

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## **São Tom© and Príncipe smart grid system using iot**

In this article, we review the architecture and functionalities of IoT-enabled smart energy grid systems. Specifically, we focus on different IoT technologies including sensing, communication, computing technologies, and their standards in relation to smart energy grid.

Com a implementação do projecto de digitalização de São Tomé e Príncipe, o ministério das infra-estruturas acredita que até 2025 a parceria com o Banco Mundial permitirá a edificação de cidades inteligentes no país.

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